

**MTM-403/MTTM-403**

**Ecology of Tourism and Tourism Impacts  
Masters of Tourism & Travel Management  
(MTM-12/MTTM-16/17)**

**Fourth Semester, Examination, 2019**

**Time : 3 Hours**

**Maximum Marks : 40**

**Note :** This paper is of Forty (40) marks containing three (03) sections A, B and C. learner are required to attempt the questions contained in these Sections according to the detailed instructions give therein.

**Section –A**

**(Long Answer Type Questions)**

**Note :** Section 'A' contains four (04) long answer type questions of Nine and Half marks each. Learners are required to answer any two (02) questions only.

1. Write an essay on the environmental impacts on Tourism.
2. Discuss the application of eco-systems in Tourism Promotion.
3. Write an essay on the development of Ecology.
4. Discuss the meaning of sustainable Tourism. Also discuss its significance in tourism industry.

**Section – B**

**(Short-answer-type questions)**

**Note :** Section 'B' contains eight (08) short- answer type questions of Four (04)marks each. Learners are required to answer any Four (04) questions only.

1. What is environment?
2. What is biomass?
3. Economic Benefits of Tourism.
4. Emerging Trends in Tourism.
5. Concept of Eco-Tourism.
6. Themes Parks.
7. Socio- Cultural impacts of tourism.
8. Define Carrying Capacity.

### Section –C

#### (Objective-type questions)

**Note :** Section 'C' contains ten (10) objective- type- questions of Half mark each. All questions of this section are compulsory.

1. Scuba Diving can be associated with
  - (a) Farm Tourism
  - (b) Eco Tourism
  - (c) Adventure Tourism
  - (d) Green Tourism
2. A Tour to the Grand Canyon would fall under.
  - (a) Eco-Tourism
  - (b) Green Tourism
  - (c) Cultural Tourism
  - (d) Wilderness Tourism
3. Which one of the following has not been identified as a biosphere reserve by the government?
  - (a) Manas
  - (b) Dibru Dhaikowa
  - (c) Agasthymala
  - (d) Gir

4. India became a party to the international Convention on Biological Diversity in
  - (a) June,1990
  - (b) May,1994
  - (c) April,2004
  - (d) May, 1996
  
5. Which river passes through the Jaldapara wildlife sanctuary in ( West Bengal?)
  - (a) Hughli
  - (b) Lohit
  - (c) Tapti
  - (d) Torsa
  
6. Which one of the following is not a type of tourism carrying capacity.
  - (a) Physical
  - (b) Heritage Related
  - (c) Legal
  - (d) Local
  
7. Which one of the following factors does not affect or alter tourism carrying capacity.
  - (a) Environment
  - (b) National
  - (c) Global
  - (d) Terrain
  
8. The Product Mix of the tourism industry includes
  - (a) Accommodation
  - (b) Transportation
  - (c) Recreation, transit and attraction
  - (d) All of these.

9. The total forest cover (as a percentage of land area of the country ) in India is:
- (a) 36.27%
  - (b) 19.39%
  - (c) 33.23%
  - (d) 26.39%
10. Manas National Park is a project \_\_\_\_\_ reserve.
- (a) Elephants
  - (b) Buffalo
  - (c) Tiger
  - (d) Leopard

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