

MTM-403/MTTM-403

Ecology of Tourism and Tourism Impacts

Master of Tourism & Travel Management

(MTM-12/MTTM-16/17)

Fourth Semester, Examination, 2018

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 40

Note : This paper is of **forty (40)** marks containing **three (03)** Sections A, B and C. Learners are required to attempt the questions contained in these Sections according to the detailed instructions given therein.

Section-A

(Long Answer Type Questions)

Note : Section 'A' contains four (04) long answer type questions of nine and half ($9\frac{1}{2}$) marks each. Learners are required to answer *two* (02) questions only.

1. Discuss in detail about the importance of Ecology and Environment in the development of tourism.
2. Explain the suitable example about the impact of tourism on Socio-Cultural Environment.
3. What is wild life tourism ? Explain the features of any *five* National Parks of India.
4. Discuss in detail about carrying capacity.

Section-B**(Short Answer Type Questions)**

Note : Section 'B' contains eight (08) short answer type questions of four (04) marks each. Learners are required to answer *four* (04) questions only.

1. Define the term environmental quality.
2. Explain Green house effect.
3. Define the term cost benefit of tourism.
4. Define Ecological impacts of tourism.
5. What is wild life conservation ?
6. Define Island tourism.
7. Define the role of voluntary organisations in promoting Eco-friendly tourism.
8. Discuss about Environmental threats.

Section-C**(Objective Type Questions)**

Note : Section 'C' contains ten (10) objective type questions of half ($\frac{1}{2}$) mark each. All the questions of this Section are compulsory.

Choose the correct alternative :

1. Kanha National Park is situated in :
 - (a) Uttar Pradesh
 - (b) Madhya Pradesh
 - (c) Himachal Pradesh
 - (d) Arunachal Pradesh
2. Full form of NEPA :
 - (a) National Education Policy Act

- (b) National Environmental Policy Act
 - (c) National Economic Policy Act
 - (d) National Effectiveness Policy Act
3. Which of the following is an example of man-made eco-system ?
- (a) Tissue culture
 - (b) Aquarium
 - (c) Herbarium
 - (d) Forest
4. How many species of plants and animals are lost every day ?
- (a) 1
 - (b) 10
 - (c) 137
 - (d) 950
5. Which type of tourism is opposite of Eco-tourism ?
- (a) Urban tourism
 - (b) Mass tourism
 - (c) Adventure tourism
 - (d) Medical tourism
6. Ranthombore National Park is situated in :
- (a) Gujrat
 - (b) Uttar Pradesh
 - (c) West Bengal
 - (d) Rajasthan

7. Which branch of biodiversity provides 60% of the world's medicines ?
 - (a) Animals
 - (b) Plants
 - (c) Fungi
 - (d) Bacteria
8. Which country supports 10% of total Bio-diversity on our planet ?
 - (a) India
 - (b) Australia
 - (c) China
 - (d) USA
9. Which country receives maximum number of tourists in the world ?
 - (a) India
 - (b) USA
 - (c) UK
 - (d) France
10. Which is the oldest travel agency in the world ?
 - (a) Cox & Kings
 - (b) SOTC
 - (c) Thomas Cook
 - (d) Mahindra holidays