# MCA-07/PGDCA-07/M.Sc(IT)-07

# **Fundamentals of Database Management System**

Master of Computer Applications/P. G. Diploma in Computer Applications/Master of Science in Information Technology (MCA/PGDCA/MSc.IT-11/12/16/17)

Second Semester, Examination, 2018

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 80

**Note:** This paper is of **eighty (80)** marks containing **three (03)** Sections A, B and C. Learners are required to attempt the questions contained in these Sections according to the detailed instructions given therein.

#### Section-A

## (Long Answer Type Questions)

**Note:** Section 'A' contains four (04) long answer type questions of nineteen (19) marks each. Learners are required to answer *two* (02) questions only.

- Define DBMS. What are the advantage of DBMS. Differentiate between Database System and File System.
- 2. Write short notes on the following:
  - (a) Data Manipulation Language (DML)
  - (b) Data Definition Language (DDL)

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- 3. What is relational algebra? What are the different operations of relational algebra?
- 4. What do you understand by Logical Operators? Explain any *two* operators with example.

#### Section-B

### (Short Answer Type Questions)

**Note:** Section 'B' contains eight (08) short answer type questions of eight (08) marks each. Learners are required to answer *four* (04) questions only.

- 1. What is the difference between data and Information?
- 2. Write down characteristics of SQL.
- 3. Define Normalization.
- 4. What is Primary Key?
- 5. What are the features of ER Diagram?
- 6. What do you mean by Object based Logical Model?
- 7. Write the Concept of Relational Data Model.
- 8. What is the difference between second Normal form and third Normal form?

### Section-C

### (Objective Type Questions)

**Note:** Section 'C' contains ten (10) objective type questions of one (01) mark each. All the questions of this Section are compulsory.

- 1. In an Entity-Relationship diagram "Double Rectangles" represents :
  - (a) Relationship Set
  - (b) Weak Entity Sets
  - (c) Derived Attributes
  - (d) Multi-valued Attributes

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- 2. Full form of SQL:
  - (a) Software Query Language
  - (b) Structure Query Language
  - (c) Structure Question Languages
  - (d) None of these
- 3. A logical description of some portion of database that is required by a user to perform task is called as:
  - (a) System View
  - (b) User View
  - (c) Logical View
  - (d) Data View
- 4. A transaction completes its execution is said to be:
  - (a) Saved
  - (b) Loaded
  - (c) Rolled
  - (d) Committed
- 5. Which of the following is the structure of the Database?
  - (a) Table
  - (b) Schema
  - (c) Relation
  - (d) None of these
- 6. Which of the following option is used to retrieval of data?
  - (a) Stack
  - (b) Data structure
  - (c) Linked list
  - (d) Query

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- 7. The attribute that can be divided into other attributes is called:
  - (a) Simple Attribute
  - (b) Composite Attribute
  - (c) Multi-valued Attribute
  - (d) Derived Attribute
- 8. In an Entity-Relationship Diagram "Diamonds" represents:
  - (a) Attributes
  - (b) Multi-valued attributes
  - (c) Weak entity set
  - (d) Relationship sets
- 9. What is ACID properties of Transactions?
  - (a) Atomicity, Consistency, Isolation, Database
  - (b) Atomicity, Consistency, Isolation, Durability
  - (c) Atomicity, Consistency, Inconsistent, Durability
  - (d) Automatically, Concurrency, Isolation, Durability
- 10. Entity is a:
  - (a) Object of relation
  - (b) Present working model
  - (c) Thing in real world
  - (d) Model of relation

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