

Roll No. ....

## **MCA–20 A**

### **Linux System Administration (Elective I)**

Master of Computer Application (MCA–16/MCA–11)

Fifth Semester, Examination, 2017

**Time : 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks : 60**

**Note :** This paper is of **sixty (60)** marks containing **three (03)** sections A, B and C. Attempt the questions contained in these sections according to the detailed instructions given therein.

#### **Section–A**

##### **(Long Answer Type Questions)**

**Note :** Section ‘A’ contains four (04) long answer type questions of fifteen (15) marks each. Learners are required to answer *two* (02) questions only.

1. Answer the following :
  - (a) What are the fields in the `/etc/passwd` file ?
  - (b) Explain the file system hierarchy in Linux System.
  - (c) How can you get/set an environment variable from a program ?
2. Answer the following :
  - (a) Explain the structure of a Directory with inodes.
  - (b) What is Process ? How would you find all the processes running on your computer ?
  - (c) What are the main advantages of creating links to a file instead of copies of the file ?

3. Answer the following :
- (a) What command is used to list the contents of directory ?
  - (b) Explain fork ( ) system call.
  - (c) What are signals ? Explain the working of pause and abort signals.
4. Answer the following :
- (a) What are the contents of password files and where are they located ?
  - (b) What are Shadow Passwords ?
  - (c) How are groups managed in Linux ?

### **Section-B**

#### **(Short Answer Type Questions)**

**Note :** Section 'B' contains eight (08) short answer type questions of five (05) marks each. Learners are required to answer *four* (04) questions only.

1. Explain Linux user security concept.
2. What is PID ?
3. What is a Login Shell ?
4. Explain process ID zero and process ID L.
5. Which command form or symbol is used to redirect output to a file ? Explain it.
6. Which command is used to read manual page for a given command ? Explain its syntax.
7. What are streams ? Explain I/O multiplexing.
8. Write a short note on IP Addressing. Explain IP Addresses.

**Section-C****(Objective Type Questions)**

**Note :** Section 'C' contains ten (10) objective type questions of one (01) mark each. All the questions of this section are compulsory.

1. The dmesg command :
  - (a) Shows user login logoff attempts
  - (b) Shows the syslog file for info messages
  - (c) Kernel log messages
  - (d) Shows the daemon log messages
2. Which of the following time stamps need not exist for a file on traditional unix file system ?
  - (a) Access time
  - (b) Modification time
  - (c) Creation time
  - (d) Change time
3. Which command is used to set terminal IO characteristics ?
  - (a) tty
  - (b) ctty
  - (c) ptty
  - (d) stty
4. How do you rename file "new" to file "old" ?
  - (a) mv new old
  - (b) move new old
  - (c) cp new old
  - (d) rn new old
5. Which command is used to display the operating system name ?
  - (a) os
  - (b) Unix
  - (c) kernel
  - (d) uname

6. The permission `-rwxr-xr-t` represented in octal expression will be :
- (a) 0777 (b) 1755  
(c) 1754 (d) 2754
7. Which command is used to print a file ?
- (a) Print  
(b) ptr  
(c) lpr  
(d) None of the above
8. Using which command will you find resource limits to the session ?
- (a) rlimit (b) ulimit  
(c) setrlimit (d) getrlimit
9. Which option of `ls` command used to view file inode number ?
- (a) `-l` (b) `-o`  
(c) `-a` (d) `-i`
10. What does `chmod +t` do ?
- (a) Wrong syntax  
(b) Set effective userid for filename  
(c) Set effective groupid for filename  
(d) Set the sticky bit