Total Pages: 3 Roll No. .....

# **MZO-509**

## **Development Biology**

M.Sc. Zoology (MZO-20)

2nd Semester Examination, 2022 (June)

Time: 2 Hours] Max. Marks: 40

**Note:** This paper is of Forty (40) marks divided into two (02) Sections A and B. Attempt the questions contained in these sections according to the detailed instructions given therein.

## SECTION-A

## (Long Answer Type Questions)

**Note:** Section 'A' contains Five (05) long answer type questions of Ten (10) marks each. Learners are required to answer any Two (02) questions only.

 $(2 \times 10 = 20)$ 

**1.** What is the Segmentation? Write about the segmentation during the development.

- **2.** Explain in detail the biochemical reaction of fertilization.
- **3.** What do you understand by Holoblastic & Meroblastic cleavage?
- **4.** Discuss the three embryonic germ layers in the vertebrates & how different organs are formed from these germ layers.
- **5.** What is the regeneration, write about the significance of regeneration?

#### SECTION-B

## (Short Answer Type Questions)

**Note:** Section 'B' contains Eight (08) short answer type questions of Five (05) marks each. Learners are required to answer any Four (04) questions only. (4×5=20)

- **1.** Explain the events of post fertilization.
- **2.** Explain the process of gastrulation in Amphibians.
- **3.** What is the morphogenesis. Explain the process of morphogenesis.
- **4.** Write a short note on :
  - (a) Totipotent.
  - (b) Stem cell.

- **5.** Explain the axis specification in vertebrates.
- **6.** Briefly explain the :
  - (a) Biocide Protein.
  - (b) Axes & Germ Layers.
- 7. Explain the limbless & legless mutation.
- **8.** What is the aging? Give reason for aging.