C1011

Total Pages: 4 Roll No.

MIT (CS)-404

Computer Organization and Architecture

M.Sc. Cyber Security (MSCCS-18/21)

4th Semester Examination, 2022 (June)

Time: 2 Hours] Max. Marks: 80

Note: This paper is of Eighty (80) marks divided into two (02) Sections A and B. Attempt the questions contained in these sections according to the detailed instructions given therein.

SECTION-A

(Long Answer Type Questions)

Note: Section 'A' contains Five (05) long answer type questions of Twenty (20) marks each. Learners are required to answer any Two (02) questions only.

 $(2 \times 20 = 40)$

- **1.** Answer the following: (4 marks each)
 - (a) Give an example to distinguish computer architecture and computer organization.

- (b) What is data bus and address bus?
- (c) Define memory hierarchy.
- (d) Define word length in a computer.
- (e) What is Main Memory? How it can be classified?

2. Answer the following:

- (a) Discuss about different types of addressing modes. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain Microprogram Sequencing. (5 marks)
- (c) Discuss about the hardwired implementation of the control unit. (5 marks)

3. Answer the following: (5 marks each)

- (a) What is an instruction format? Explain different types of instruction formats in detail.
- (b) What is Cache memory? Explain the operation of cache memory.
- (c) What are replacement algorithms? What are the two strategies for handling write requests by the cache memory?
- (d) Explain the DMA module and its function.

4. Answer the following:

- (a) What is swapping? Explain. (3 marks)
- (b) Define partitioning of memory space. How many types of partitioning is possible? Explain. (7 marks)

- (c) Explain about LRU page replacement algorithm. (5 marks)
- (d) What is physical address and logical address? Explain. (5 marks)

5. Answer the following:

- (a) Discuss how paging helps in implementing virtual memory. (7 marks)
- (b) Explain the virtual memory translation and TLB with necessary diagram. (7 marks)
- (c) What is page fault? How it is handled? (6 marks)

SECTION-B

(Short Answer Type Questions)

Note: Section 'B' contains Eight (08) short answer type questions of Ten (10) marks each. Learners are required to answer any Four (04) questions only. (4×10=40)

1. Answer the following :

- (a) Explain Von Neumann Stored Program Concept. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain the structure of IAS computer with the help of a diagram. (3 marks)
- (c) Explain the Basic Computer Model and its different units? (4 marks)

- **2.** Answer the following: (5 marks each)
 - (a) What are the functions of an I/O module?
 - (b) Briefly explain the basic approaches used to minimize register-memory operations on RISC machine.
- **3.** With block diagram show how a full adder can be designed by using two half adders and one OR gate.
- **4.** Answer the following:
 - (a) Explain the concept of instruction pipeline.
 - (b) What are the classifications of systems with parallel processing capabilities given by Flynn?
- **5.** What is Cache memory? Explain the operation of cache memory.
- **6.** What are the five states of a process? Explain with the help of a diagram.
- **7.** What is virtual memory? Explain the need for virtual memory.
- **8.** What is the difference between a direct and indirect address instruction? How many references to memory are needed for each type of instruction to bring an operand into a processor register.