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# MCA-07/PGDCA-07/M.SC (IT)-07

### **Fundamentals of Database Management System**

Master of Computer Applications/ P.G. Diploma in Computer Applications/ Master of Science in Information Technology (MCA/PGDCA/MSc.IT-11/12/16/17)

Second Semester Examination, 2022 (June)

Time : 2 Hours]

Max. Marks : 80

**Note :** This paper is of Eighty (80) marks divided into two (02) Sections A and B. Attempt the questions contained in these sections according to the detailed instructions given therein.

#### SECTION-A

# (Long Answer Type Questions)

- **Note :** Section 'A' contains Five (05) long answer type questions of Twenty (20) marks each. Learners are required to answer any Two (02) questions only. (2×20=40)
- 1. What is Data Models? Also explain the architecture for a database system? Explain with proper example.

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- 2. What is Relational Data Structure? What is the difference between Relational Calculus and domain calculus? Explain.
- **3.** Explain different anomalies you remove while going from 1st Normal Form to 2nd Normal Form and then from 2nd Normal Form to 3rd Normal Form.
- **4.** What is normalization ? Explain the different normal forms with the help of example.
- **5.** Explain the following categories of SQL commands with example :
  - (a) DML command.
  - (b) DDL command.
  - (c) DCL command.

### SECTION-B

# (Short Answer Type Questions)

- **Note :** Section 'B' contains Eight (08) short answer type questions of Ten (10) marks each. Learners are required to answer any Four (04) questions only. (4×10=40)
- 1. What is the difference between data and information? Explain.

- 2. What are the different types of records? Explain the difference between fixed length records and variable length records.
- **3.** What is a key in database? Explain composite and super key with example.
- 4. Explain hierarchical Model and Network Model.
- **5.** Explain Union, Intersection and Cartesian Product with help of example.
- 6. How will you use SUM function and AVG function in SQL?
- 7. What is the natural join? Explain with help of example.
- **8.** What are the different logical operator of SQL? Write the syntax of each.