Total Pages : 4

Roll No.

MCA-05/PGDCA-05/M.SC(IT)-05

Computer Organization and Architecture

Master of Computer Applications/ P.G. Diploma in Computer Applications/Master of Science in Information Technology (MCA/PGDCA/MSc.IT-11/12/16/17)

Second Semester Examination, 2022 (June)

Time : 2 Hours]

Max. Marks : 80

Note : This paper is of Eighty (80) marks divided into two (02) Sections A and B. Attempt the questions contained in these sections according to the detailed instructions given therein.

SECTION–A (Long Answer Type Questions)

Note : Section 'A' contains Five (05) long answer type questions of Twenty (20) marks each. Learners are required to answer any Two (02) questions only.

 $(2 \times 20 = 40)$

1. What is Virtual Memory? Explain the address translation mechanism of any typical processor used in contemporary computer system.

- 2. What is the difference between isolated I/O and memorymapped I/O? Write the advantages and disadvantages of each in detail.
- **3.** Give five examples of external interrupts and five examples of internal interrupts. What is the difference between a software interrupt and a subroutine call?
- 4. A computer uses a memory unit with 256K words of 32 bits each. A binary instruction code is stored in one word of memory. The instruction has four parts: an indirect bit, an operation code, a register code part to specify one of 64 registers, and an address part.

Answer the following questions :

- (a) How many bits are there in the operation code, the register code part, and the address part?
- (b) Draw the instruction word format and indicate the number of bits in each part.
- (c) How many bits are there in the data and address inputs of the memory?
- 5. Write short notes on any *three* from the following :
 - (a) Paging.
 - (b) Direct Mapping.
 - (c) Multiplexer.
 - (d) Parallel Processing.

SECTION-B (Short Answer Type Questions)

- **Note :** Section 'B' contains Eight (08) short answer type questions of Ten (10) marks each. Learners are required to answer any Four (04) questions only. (4×10=40)
- 1. What are the building blocks of Central Processing Unit? Briefly discuss the functions of each unit.
- 2. Write about memory hierarchy in a computer system.
- **3.** What is a Device driver? Differentiate between Device Controllers and Device drivers.
- **4.** What do you understand by the terms BIOS? Explain simple function of BIOS.
- **5.** Explain in detail the different mappings used for cache memory. Compare them.
- 6. Draw a diagram of a bus system with the use of three state buffers and a decoder.
- 7. Draw a flow chart that explains the complete operations of how an instruction is fetched, decoded & executed in a computer.

8. Explain the term Instruction Pipelining in computer organization and architecture.

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