Total Pages : 3

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# **BOT-552**

#### Medicinal Plants and Embryology of Angiosperms

M.Sc. BOTANY (MSCBOT)

2md Year Examination, 2022 (June)

Time : 2 Hours]

#### Max. Marks : 80

**Note :** This paper is of Eighty (80) marks divided into two (02) Sections A and B. Attempt the questions contained in these sections according to the detailed instructions given therein.

#### SECTION-A

# (Long Answer Type Questions)

**Note :** Section 'A' contains Five (05) long answer type questions of Twenty (20) marks each. Learners are required to answer any Two (02) questions only.

 $(2 \times 20 = 40)$ 

**1.** What is Ethnobotany? How it is different from economic botany? Discuss five important enthobotanical plants.

C058/BOT-552

[P.T.O.

- 2. What do you understand by Pharmacognosy? Write a note on pharmacognostic studies of a crude drug. Give a brief account on adulteration of plant drug.
- 3. Write an essay on fertilization in angiosperms.
- **4.** Write a detailed account on polyembryony and its kinds. What are the applications of polyembryony?
- 5. What is parthenocarpy? Explain how it can be induced. Add a note on its importance.

## SECTION-B

## (Short Answer Type Questions)

- **Note :** Section 'B' contains Eight (08) short answer type questions of Ten (10) marks each. Learners are required to answer any Four (04) questions only. (4×10=40)
- **1.** Write notes on following (any *five*) :
  - (a) *Ex-situ* conservation.
  - (b) *In-situ* conservation.
  - (c) Cryopreservation.
  - (d) CITES.
  - (e) CBD.
  - (f) IUCN.
  - (g) Gene bank.

C058/BOT-552

- **2.** Differentiate between Ayurvedic and Siddha system of medicines.
- **3.** Discuss medicinal value and occurrence of *Atropa belladonna*.
- **4.** Give a brief account of different types of ovule in angiospermic plants.
- 5. What do you understand by self incompatibility? Discuss the methods to overcome self incompatibility.
- **6.** Write a short note on anther culture.
- 7. Give a brief account on application of embryology in context to taxonomic problems.
- **8.** What do you understand by palynology? What are its applications? Write a note on forensic palynology.