# C994

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## **BCA-20**

#### **System Programming**

Bachelor of Computer Applications (BCA-11/16/17)
Sixth Semester Examination, 2022 (June)

Time: 2 Hours] Max. Marks: 80

**Note:** This paper is of Eighty (80) marks divided into two (02) Sections A and B. Attempt the questions contained in these sections according to the detailed instructions given therein.

### **SECTION-A**

(Long Answer Type Questions)

**Note:** Section 'A' contains Five (05) long answer type questions of Twenty (20) marks each. Learners are required to answer any Two (02) questions only.

 $(2 \times 20 = 40)$ 

**1.** What do you mean by compiler? Explain all the phases of compiler with suitable example.

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2. What do you mean by operator precedence grammar? Parse the string id + id \* id using the following grammar:

$$T \rightarrow T + T \mid T^* T \mid id$$

**3.** What do you mean by LALR parsing? Construct the LALR parsing table for the following grammar:

$$S \rightarrow Aa \mid bAc \mid dc \mid bda$$
  
 $A \rightarrow d$ 

**4.** Explain the following categories of intermediate code: Three Address code, Quadruples, Triples. Generate the three address code for the following program:

While 
$$(A < C \text{ and } B > D)$$
 do

if  $A = 1$  then  $C = C + 1$ 

else

while  $A < D$  do

 $A = A + 3$ 

5. What do you mean by local and global optimization? What are the different approaches of global and local optimization? Explain with example.

#### **SECTION-B**

### (Short Answer Type Questions)

**Note:** Section 'B' contains Eight (08) short answer type questions of Ten (10) marks each. Learners are required to answer any Four (04) questions only. (4×10=40)

- **1.** What do you mean by types of languages? Explain about the Chomsky classification of languages.
- **2.** Explain about LEX and YACC with suitable example.
- **3.** Lexical analyzer is called as scanner. Do you agree with this statement? Justify our answer.
- **4.** Explain about the pass structure of compiler.
- **5.** What are the challenges in compiler design?
- **6.** What are the cousins of compiler? Discuss in detail.
- 7. Discuss in detail the architecture of Intel 8088.
- **8.** What do you mean by ambiguous grammar? How to remove the ambiguity? Discuss in detail.