827 Total pages : 03 Roll No. MIT (CS)-204/PGDCS-08 Computational Number Theory & Cryptography (MSCCS-18/PGDCS-17) Examination 2021 (Winter)

Time : 2 Hours

Max. Marks:80

Note : This paper is of eighty (80) marks divided into two (02) Sections A and B. Attempt the questions contained in these sections according to the detailed instructions given therein.

Section-A

(Long Answer-type questions)

Note: Section 'A' contains Five (05) long-answer-type questions of Twenty (20) marks each. Learners are required to answer any two (02) questions only.

(2 x 20=40)

- Q.1. Define cyclic group? Explain discrete logarithm in cryptography with suitable example.
- Q.2 What are the principle elements of a public-key cryptosystem? Explain in detail the three broad categories of application of public-key cryptosystems.

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- Q.3 What do you understand by digital signature and digital certificate? Explain how digital signature are different from authentication protocol.
- Q.4 Explain RSA and attacks on RSA public key Cryptosystem.
- Q.5 What do you understand by key exchange in cryptography? Illustrate any key exchange algorithm with example.

Section-B

(Short Answer-type questions)

Note: Section 'B' contains Eight (08) short-answer-type questions of Ten (10) marks each. Learners are required to answer any four (04) questions only.

(4 x 10=40)

- Q.1 Explain time and space complexity with example.
- Q.2 What is SHA hash function?
- Q.3 Define Zero Knowledge proof for Elliptic Curve Discrete Logarithm Problem(ECDLP).

- Q.4 Explain elementary number theory in cryptography.
- Q.5 What are the various security features of Elliptic curve cryptography?
- Q.6 State and prove Chinese Remainder theorem.
- Q.7 What do you understand by Sub groups? Explain the properties of Sub Groups.
- Q.8 Explain Quadratic-sieve Factoring algorithm.
