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CHE-554

Drugs and Pharmaceuticals

M.Sc. CHEMISTRY (MSCCH-12/13/16/17)

2nd Year Examination, 2021 (Winter)

Time: 2 Hours] Max. Marks: 80

Note: This paper is of Eighty (80) marks divided into two (02) Sections A and B. Attempt the questions contained in these sections according to the detailed instructions given therein.

SECTION-A

(Long Answer Type Questions)

Note: Section 'A' contains Five (05) long answer type questions of Twenty (20) marks each. Learners are required to answer any Two (02) questions only.

 $(2 \times 20 = 40)$

- **1.** (a) Write notes on followings:
 - (i) Receptors role in physiological functions of living system.
 - (ii) Isosteres and Bioisosteres.

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- (b) Write names and structures of at least two compounds obtained from following sources: 10
 - (i) Plant.
 - (ii) Animals.
 - (iii) Microbes.
 - (iv) Medical folklore.
 - (v) Toxins.
- **2.** (a) Discuss QSAR on following terms.
 - (i) Reliable QSAR model developing conditions.

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- (ii) Hydrophobicity constant TT.
- (iii) Electronic parameter.
- (b) Write synthesis of Dopamine. 05
- **3.** (a) Derive method of synthesis of followings:

- (ii) Salphaguanidine FROM Aniline
- (iii) Trimethoprim FROM 3,4,5 Trimethoxy benzaldehyde
- (b) Write note on mechanism of action of Sulphonilamide.

- **4.** (a) Write note on antibiotics inhibiting the synthesis of bacterial cell wall and membranes.
 - (b) Derive synthesis of Penicillin V 05
- **5.** Formulate synthesis of followings :

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- (a) Ciprofloxacin/ Norfloxacin.
- (b) Chloramphenicol.
- (c) Quinacrine/ Chloroquine.
- (d) Metaprolol.

SECTION-B

(Short Answer Type Questions)

Note: Section 'B' contains Eight (08) short answer type questions of Ten (10) marks each. Learners are required to answer any Four (04) questions only. $(4\times10=40)$

- 1. Discuss development of drug Captopril.
- **2.** Write role of resins and linkers in solid phase technique used in combinatorial synthesis.
- 3. Give an account of Cephalosporine as β lactamase inhibitor.
- **4.** (a) Give synthesis of H2 Histamine antagonist drug Ranitidine.
 - (b) Write note on Calcium channel blockers.

- **5.** Write note on followings :
 - (a) Carbonic Anhydrase enzyme inhibitors.
 - (b) Immune system of body and immune enhancers.
- **6.** Explain binding role of hydroxyl and amino groups in drug receptor interactions.
- **7.** Give detailed account of Hansch analysis method used in studying drug activity.
- **8.** Write a detailed note on importance of prodrug in drug design.

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