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# **MT-601**

## Analysis and Advanced Calculus-I

MA/MSC Mathematics (MAMT/MSCMT)

3rd Semester Examination, 2022 (Dec.)

Time: 2 Hours [Max. Marks: 35

**Note:** This paper is of Thirty Five (35) marks divided into two (02) Sections A and B. Attempt the questions contained in these sections according to the detailed instructions given therein.

# SECTION-A (Long Answer Type Questions)

**Note:** Section 'A' contains Five (05) long answer type questions of Nine and Half (9½) marks each. Learners are required to answer any Two (02) questions only. (2×9½=19)

1. Let p be a real number such that  $1 \le p < \infty$ . Show that the space  $l_p^n$  of all *n*-tuples of scalars with the norm defined by

$$||x||_p = \left\{\sum_{i=1}^n |x_i|^p\right\}^{\frac{1}{p}}$$
 is a Banach space.

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- **2.** Define (i) Inner product spce (ii) Hilbert space and give an example.
- **3.** Give an example of an inner product space which is not a Hilbert space.
- **4.** State and prove BessePs inequality in Hilbert space.
- **5.** State and prove of Open mapping Theorem.

#### SECTION-B

### (Short Answer Type Questions)

**Note:** Section 'B' contains Eight (08) short answer type questions of Four (04) marks each. Learners are required to answer any Four (04) questions only. (4×4=16)

- **1.** Prove that every convergent sequence in a normed linear space is a Cauchy sequence.
- **2.** Prove that on a finite dimensional linear space X, all norms are equivalent.
- 3. Prove that if a normed space N is reflexive, it is complete. -
- **4.** Prove that every Hilbert space is reflexive.

- 5. Check that the space  $l^p$  with  $p \neq 2$  is an inner product space or not.
- **6.** State and prove Polarisation Identity.
- 7. Let M be a linear subspace of Hilbert space H. Then M is closed if and only if  $M = M^{\perp \perp}$ .
- **8.** Define an orthonormal set and complete orthonormal set with example.