## S-466

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## MSCCH-509

#### Spectroscopy-I

M.Sc. Chemistry (MSCCH)

2nd Semester Examination, 2022 (Dec.)

Time: 2 Hours] Max. Marks: 70

**Note:** This paper is of Seventy (70) marks divided into two (02) Sections A and B. Attempt the questions contained in these sections according to the detailed instructions given therein.

#### **SECTION-A**

### (Long Answer Type Questions)

**Note:** Section 'A' contains Five (05) long answer type questions of Nineteen (19) marks each. Learners are required to answer any Two (02) questions only.

 $(2 \times 19 = 38)$ 

**1.** (a) Define electromagnetic spectrum and explain the characteristics of electromagnetic radiations.

- (a) Explain spectroscopy along with the fundamental laws of absorption.
- **2.** (a) In IR-spectrum what factors affected the vibrational frequencies of functional groups?
  - (b) Describe the concept of polarizability in Raman scattering.
- **3.** What is Raman spectra? Define stake's and antistoke's line in Raman spectra. Write down the application of Raman Spectroscopy.
- **4.** (a) Define microstate. Calculate the number of microstate for  $p^1$  -configuration and  $p^2$  configuration.
  - (b) How will you distinguish 1<sup>0</sup>, 2<sup>0</sup> and 3<sup>0</sup> amines with the help of IR-spectroscopy? Discuss with example.
- **5.** What is Michelson interferometer. Discuss the difference between dispersive and FT-IR Spectrophotometer.

# SECTION-B (Short Answer Type Questions)

- **Note:** Section 'B' contains Eight (08) short answer type questions of Eight (08) marks each. Learners are required to answer any Four (04) questions only. (4×8=32)
- **1.** What are P, Q and R branches of the vibration-rotation spectrum?

- **2.** Write a short notes on :
  - (a) Classification of IR-bands.
  - (b) Applications of IR-spectroscopy.
- **3.** Discuss the reason for bathochromic shift in poly conjugated compounds.
- **4.** Discuss effect of nuclear spin in vibrational spectroscopy.
- **5.** Discuss the rotational spectrum of Diatomic rigid rotator.
- **6.** Give selection rules based on symmetry ideas.
- 7. (a) Define Heisenberg's Uncertainty Principle.
  - (b) A cricket ball weighing 100 g is to be located within 0.1 Å. What is the uncertainty in its velocity? Comment on your answer. Plank's constant(h) =  $6.626 \times 10^{-34}$  Js.
- **8.** Explain Einstein coefficient of spontaneous emission, and absorption.