Total Pages: 3 Roll No.

MBOT-604

Plant Molecular Biology

M.Sc. Botany (MSCBOT)

3rd Semester Examination, 2022 (Dec.)

Time: 2 Hours] [Max. Marks: 35

Note: This paper is of Thirty Five (35) marks divided into two (02) Sections A and B. Attempt the questions contained in these sections according to the detailed instructions given therein.

SECTION-A

(Long Answer Type Questions)

Note: Section 'A' contains Five (05) long answer type questions of Nine and Half (9½) marks each. Learners are required to answer any Two (02) questions only. (2×9½=19)

1. Describe the different mechanisms known for regulation of gene activity at the post transcriptional level in eukaryotes.

- **2.** Discuss the basic principle and steps of RFLP marker. Write down its advantages and disadvantages.
- **3.** Explain and describe polymerase chain reaction and gene amplification.
- **4.** Describe the chromosome structure and organization.
- 5. What is molecular marker? How do physical maps differ from genetic maps, why? Describe briefly methods for physical mapping of molecular markers or DNA sequences.

SECTION-B

(Short Answer Type Questions)

Note: Section 'B' contains Eight (08) short answer type questions of Four (04) marks each. Learners are required to answer any Four (04) questions only. (4×4=16)

- **1.** What are genomic and cDNA libraries?
- **2.** PCR has revolutionized molecular biology research. Justify this statement.
- **3.** Write a brief note on restriction enzymes.
- **4.** Write a note on mitochondrial genomes.

- **5.** What is C-value paradox?
- **6.** Explain restriction endonucleases and their importance in genetic engineering.
- 7. Define molecular probes and their labelling.
- **8.** Give brief note on enzymes used in cloning.