

**S-1053**

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Roll No. ....

## **MAMT-02**

### **Real Analysis and Topology**

MA/M.Sc. Mathematics (MAMT/MSCMT)

1st Year Examination, 2022 (Dec.)

**Time : 2 Hours]**

**Max. Marks : 70**

**Note :** This paper is of Seventy (70) marks divided into two (02) Sections A and B. Attempt the questions contained in these sections according to the detailed instructions given therein.

### **SECTION-A**

#### **(Long Answer Type Questions)**

**Note :** Section 'A' contains Five (05) long answer type questions of Nineteen (19) marks each. Learners are required to answer any Two (02) questions only.

(2×19=38)

1. (a) Proved that closed interval  $[0,1]$  is uncountable.
- (b) If A and B any two disjoint subsets of  $\mathbb{R}$ , then  $m^*(A \cup B) = m^*(A) + m^*(B)$ .

2. The space  $L^p$  is complete for  $p \geq 1$ .
3. (a) Prove that a second countable space is always first countable space, but converse is not true.  
(b) Define Homeomorphism with example.  
(c) Define  $T_2$  space with example.
4. Prove that a topological space  $X$  is compact iff every collection of closed subsets of  $X$  with the FIP (Finite intersection property) is fixed, that is, has a non-empty intersection.
5. (a) Defined :
  - (i) Net
  - (ii) Ultra net
  - (iii) Filter(b) Let  $Y$  be subset of topological space  $(X, \tau)$ . Prove that the set  $Y$  is  $\tau$ -open iff no net in  $(X - Y)$  converges to a point in  $Y$ .

## SECTION-B

### (Short Answer Type Questions)

**Note :** Section 'B' contains Eight (08) short answer type questions of Eight (08) marks each. Learners are required to answer any Four (04) questions only. (4×8=32)

1. Define :
  - (a) Denumerable set.
  - (b)  $\sigma$  – algebra.
  - (c)  $\sigma$  – ring.
  - (d) Borel sets.
  
2. Let  $f$  and  $g$  be bounded measurable function on a measurable set  $E$  and  $f = g$  almost everywhere on  $E$ . Then show that
$$\int_E f(x) dx = \int_E g(x) dx.$$
  
3. If a function is summable on  $E$ , then it is finite almost everywhere on  $E$ .
  
4. Let  $f(x) \in L^p$  and  $g(x) \in L^p$  where  $p \geq 1$ , then  $\|f + g\|_p \leq \|f\|_p + \|g\|_p$ .
  
5. Define
  - (a) Topological space.
  - (b) Closed Set.
  - (c) Closure of a set.
  
6. Prove that every subspace of a  $T_2$ -space is a  $T_2$ -space.

7. Define :

(a) Locally connected space.

(b) Separated Sets.

(c) Connected sets.

8. The product space  $(X \times Y, W)$  is hausdorff if the space  $(X, \tau)$  and  $(Y, V)$  are Hausdorff.

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