Total Pages : 3

Roll No.

EVS-501

Environment and Ecology

M.Sc. Environmental Science (MSCES)

1st Semester Examination, 2022 (Dec.)

Time : 2 Hours]

Max. Marks : 70

Note : This paper is of Seventy (70) marks divided into two (02) Sections A and B. Attempt the questions contained in these sections according to the detailed instructions given therein.

SECTION-A

(Long Answer Type Questions)

- **Note :** Section 'A' contains Five (05) long answer type questions of Nineteen (19) marks each. Learners are required to answer any Two (02) questions only. (2×19=38)
- **1.** What are the various physical factors of the environment? Explain in detail.

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- **2.** Define Environmental Science? Discuss the scope and importance of Environmental Science.
- **3.** Discuss in detail about the various local agencies involved in environment protection.
- **4.** What is sustainability? Discuss about the pillars of sustainability and indicators of sustainability.
- 5. What is Ecosystem? Define structure and components of an ecosystem.

SECTION-B

(Short Answer Type Questions)

- **Note :** Section 'B' contains Eight (08) short answer type questions of Eight (08) marks each. Learners are required to answer any Four (04) questions only. (4×8=32)
- 1. Write a brief note on environmental challenges.
- 2. Discuss the guiding principles of environmental education given in Tbilisi Conference (1977).
- 3. What is ecological niche? Discuss classification of niche.
- **4.** Comment on survivorship curves.
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- **5.** Define population. Describe its various properties by using appropriate examples.
- 6. Explain ecosystem modelling and its components?
- **7.** Define Ecological Engineering? What is the basic concept of Ecological Engineering ?
- **8.** Write briefly about the limiting factors.