Total Pages: 3 Roll No.

ESC-508

Environmental Remote Sensing and GIS-II

M.Sc. Environmental Science (MSCES)

2nd Semester Examination, 2022 (Dec.)

Time: 2 Hours] [Max. Marks: 35

Note: This paper is of Thirty Five (35) marks divided into two (02) Sections A and B. Attempt the questions contained in these sections according to the detailed instructions given therein.

SECTION-A (Long Answer Type Questions)

Note: Section 'A' contains Five (05) long answer type questions of Nine and Half (9½) marks each. Learners are required to answer any Two (02) questions only.

(2×9½=19)

1. What do you know about the Geographical Information System (GIS)? Describe in detail different components or segments of Global Positioning System (GPS) and their functions.

- **2.** Describe different ways of GIS Database creation. Explain the processes of raster and vector data editing.
- **3.** Explain in detail about the applications of Remote Sensing and GIS in land resource management.
- **4.** Elaborate how Remote Sensing and GIS can be useful for monitoring and management of the marine biodiversity.
- **5.** Describe important sensors and remote sensing data parameters useful in the field of Forest Ecology.

SECTION-B

(Short Answer Type Questions)

Note: Section 'B' contains Eight (08) short answer type questions of Four (04) marks each. Learners are required to answer any Four (04) questions only. (4×4=16)

- 1. Describe most commonly used raster data editing functions.
- **2.** What is spatial data? Explain how spatial data is different and useful in comparison to attribute (non-spatial) data.
- **3.** What do you mean by Image classification? Distinguish between supervised and unsupervised image classification processes.

- **4.** Why do we need the integration of Remote Sensing with GIS and GPS?
- 5. What do you mean by Land Information System (LIS)? Discuss the role of remote sensing in land resource inventory.
- **6.** Write account on the applications of thermal and microwave remote sensing in the field of Geosciences.
- 7. How remote sensing and GIS can be used for mapping potential fishing zone?
- **8.** How water resources issues can be addressed by the application of space technology?