S-1127

Total Pages: 3 Roll No.

CHE-554

Drugs and Pharmaceuticals

M.Sc. Chemistry (MSCCH)

2nd Year Examination, 2022 (Dec.)

Time: 2 Hours] Max. Marks: 70

Note: This paper is of Seventy (70) marks divided into two (02) Sections A and B. Attempt the questions contained in these sections according to the detailed instructions given therein.

SECTION-A (Long Answer Type Questions)

Note: Section 'A' contains Five (05) long answer type questions of Nineteen (19) marks each. Learners are required to answer any Two (02) questions only.

 $(2 \times 19 = 38)$

1. What is an agonist drug? Discuss briefly about the general principle involved in the design of agonists.

- **2.** Define the linker. Discuss the different type linker used in combinatorial synthesis.
- **3.** (a) Give an account of the discovery of penicillin. Also give the mechanism of the functioning of penicillin drug.
 - (b) What is an Antibiotic? Discuss the synthesis of antibiotic having beta Lactam ring in its structure.
- **4.** What is QSAR? Discuss the conditions for applicability of QSAR. Explain the Hansen method of QSAR studies.
- **5.** (a) Write the synthesis of the sulfomethoxazole drug and their application and side effects.
 - (b) Write a short note on classification of nervous system.

SECTION-B

(Short Answer Type Questions)

- **Note:** Section 'B' contains Eight (08) short answer type questions of Eight (08) marks each. Learners are required to answer any Four (04) questions only. (4×8=32)
- **1.** What is the importance of carbonic anhydrase? Explain the carbonic anhydrase inhibition.
- **2.** Define genetic engineering process. Explain genetic engineering process.

- **3.** Define cholinergic agonist. Write the drugs acting as cholinergic agonists.
- **4.** Write short note on any *two*:
 - (a) Sodium channels.
 - (b) Potassium channels.
 - (c) Calcium channels.
- **5.** Explain the importance of the X-ray crystallographic studies in drug design and development
- **6.** What are DNA-Topoisomerase inhibitors? Explain its mechanism.
- 7. Discuss the salient feature of the prodrug approach. Enumerate the fundamental concepts of prodrug with suitable examples.
- **8.** (a) What is chiraldrugs? Explain its importance.
 - (b) Formulate the synthesis of (S)-ibuprofen.