# PHY-503 Solid State Physics

M.Sc. PHYSICS (MSCPHY-12/13/16/17)

First Year, Examination-2019

### Time: 3 Hours

### Max. Marks: 80

Note:- This paper is of Eighty (80) marks divided into two (02) Section A and B. Attempt the question contained in these sections according to the detailed instructions given therein.

## Section-A

(Long Answer Type Question)

Note:- Section - A contains five (05) long answertype questions of fifteen (15) marks each. Learners are required to answer any three (03) questions only. (3×15=45)

- 1. Describe the Powder method of the X-ray diffraction and explain how it is used for the determination of crystal structure.
- 2. Discuss Kronig-Penney model for the energy band structure of solids. Show that each band can accommodate 2N electrons, where N is the total number of atoms in the crystal.
- 3. Explaining the assumptions clearly, derive an expression for the specific heat of a linear continuous chain of atoms according to the Debye theory. Discuss the high and low temperature limits.
- Explain briefly about the structure of BaTiO<sub>3</sub> and also explain the temperature and frequency dependence of its dielectric properties.
- 5. Explain briefly about Heisenberg's theory of ferromagnetism and derive the relation between the exchange integral and the exchange field constant

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#### Section-B

(Short Answer Type Question)

- Note:- Section-B contains eight (08) short answer type questions of seven (07) marks each. Learners are required to answer any five (05) questions only. (5×7=35)
- 1. Find the expression for the spacing between the successive (hkl) lattice planes in a lattice.
- 2. What are color centers? How are they produced?
- 3. What is Hall Effect and derive an expression for the Hall coefficient of a metal.
- What is Fermi Surface? Give its importance. How it is experimentally determined for metals.

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- 5. Describe the Umklapp processes and show how they contribute to the thermal conductivity of solids.
- 6. Distinguish between different types of magnetic materials.
- Establish a relation between polarizabilty and dielectric constant of a solid using Claussius-Mosssotti equation.
- 8. Explain briefly about BCS theory in case of superconductors.

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