

Roll No.

MTM–403/MTTM–403

Ecology of Tourism and Tourism Impacts

Master of Tourism and Travel Management

(MTM–12/MTTM–16/17)

Fourth Semester, Examination, 2018

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 40

Note : This paper is of **forty (40)** marks containing **three (03)** Sections A, B and C. Learners are required to attempt the questions contained in these Sections according to the detailed instructions given therein.

Section–A

(Long Answer Type Questions)

Note : Section ‘A’ contains four (04) long answer type questions of nine and half ($9\frac{1}{2}$) marks each. Learners are required to answer *two* (02) questions only.

1. What is Environment ? Explain the various components of Environment.
2. What are the positive and negative impacts of socio-cultural tourism on environment ?
3. Comment on the major wildlife sanctuaries in India.
4. What do you mean by EIA ? Discuss in detail the need and scope of Environmental Assessment.

(B-67) P. T. O.

Section-B**(Short Answer Type Questions)**

Note : Section 'B' contains eight (08) short answer type questions of four (04) marks each. Learners are required to answer *four* (04) questions only.

1. Define Eco-Tourism.
2. What do you mean by endangered species ?
3. Comment on ecological footprint.
4. Define sustainable tourism development.
5. What do you mean by multi-functionality of environment ?
6. Define Tourism Carrying Capacity.
7. What do you mean by Environmental Conservation ?
8. What do you understand by Cultural Environment ?

Section-C**(Objective Type Questions)**

Note : Section 'C' contains ten (10) objective type questions of half ($\frac{1}{2}$) mark each. All the questions of this section are compulsory.

1. The Bandipur National Park is located in the following state :
 - (a) Andhra Pradesh
 - (b) Karnataka
 - (c) Tamil Nadu
 - (d) Kerala
2. Sunderbans National Park is located in
 - (a) Assam
 - (b) Sunderbans
 - (c) Himalayan
 - (d) Rajasthan

3. Manas National Park is a project..... reserve.
 - (a) Elephants
 - (b) Buffalo
 - (c) Tiger
 - (d) Leopard
4. If you are moving in a sanctuary and learning more about migratory birds, you are, in all probability, a/an :
 - (a) Tourist
 - (b) Explorer
 - (c) Eco-Tourist
 - (d) Researcher
5. The Programme of the Environment Impact Assessment (EIA) was introduced in :
 - (a) 1975
 - (b) 1978
 - (c) 1980
 - (d) 1982
6. Which one of the following has not been identified as a biosphere reserve by the government ?
 - (a) Manas
 - (b) Dibru Dhaikowa
 - (c) Agasthymala
 - (d) Gir
7. India became a party to the International Convention on Biological Diversity in :
 - (a) June, 1990

- (b) May, 1994
 - (c) April 2001
 - (d) May, 1996
8. The total forest cover (as a percentage of land area of the country) in India is :
- (a) 36.27%
 - (b) 19.39%
 - (c) 33.23%
 - (d) 26.39%
9. Which one of the following is not a type of Tourism carrying capacity ?
- (a) Environmental
 - (b) National
 - (c) Global
 - (d) Terrain
10. Which one of the following would force national-level tourism planners to consider factors related to tourism sustainability ?
- (a) The number of tourists visiting a tourist spot increases during peak seasons.
 - (b) The glaciers are receding in the Himalayas.
 - (c) Tourists are helping local people learn new technologies and modes of operation in the parlance of tourism administration.
 - (d) Both (a) and (b)