Roll No.

# BCA-09/BA-IT-06

# **Database Management System**

Bachelor of Computer Applications (BCA-11/16/17)

Third Semester, Examination, 2018

#### Time: 3 Hours

#### Max. Marks: 80

Note: This paper is of eighty (80) marks containing three (03) Sections A, B and C. Learners are required to attempt the questions contained in these Sections according to the detailed instructions given therein.

## Section-A

# (Long Answer Type Questions)

- **Note :** Section 'A' contains four (04) long answer type questions of nineteen (19) marks each. Learners are required to answer *two* (02) questions only.
- 1. Discuss the limitations of file processing systems. Also explain the advantages of DBMS over file processing systems.
- 2. What is Data model ? Explain Physical data model, Logical data model, ER data model and Relational data model.
- 3. What is normalization ? Why do we required it ? Also discuss First normal form (1NF), Second normal form (2NF), Third normal form (3NF), Boycee-Codd normal form (BCNF).

 What is SQL ? Write differences between DDL and DML. Also write queries for a table Student(Student\_ Name, Roll\_no., Gender, Course, Marks) INSERT, UPDATE, DELETE, VIEW and DROP command.

(Note : Make your own assumptions for data.)

#### Section-B

#### (Short Answer Type Questions)

- **Note :** Section 'B' contains eight (08) short answer type questions of eight (08) marks each. Learners are required to answer *four* (04) questions only.
- 1. Write the difference between fixed length records and variable length records.
- 2. Discuss the merits and demerits of DBMS.
- 3. What are weak and strong entities ? How to convert ER model into relational model ?
- 4. What is Integrity constraint ? Define Primary key, Foreign key, Composite key and Candidate key with example.
- 5. What is joint dependency ? Explain with example. Discuss Fifth normal form (5NF).
- 6. Write difference between DDL and DML. Also write *two* commands of each.
- 7. Why is backup of database required ? How can we recover data ? (Write the steps to recover data.)

8. How can we secure our database ? Discuss goals of database security.

#### Section-C

### (Objective Type Questions)

**Note :** Section 'C' contains ten (10) objective type questions of one (01) mark each. All the questions of this section are compulsory.

Choose the correct answer :

- 1. Which data manipulation command is used to combines the records from one or more tables ?
  - (a) SELECT (b) JOIN
  - (c) INSERT (d) PROJECT
- 2. Which of the following is not a valid SQL type ?
  - (a) DECIMAL (b) CHARACTER
  - (c) FLOAT (d) NUMERIC
- 3. Which of the following is a relational database ?
  - (a) Oracle (b) FoxPro
  - (c) Dbase IV (d) All of the above
- 4. In a relational schema, each tuple is dividing into fields called :
  - (a) Relations (b) Domains
  - (c) Queries (d) None of the above
- 5. The command is used to create a database user :
  - (a) Make user
  - (b) Create user
  - (c) ADD user to database
  - (d) All of the above

- 6. The modify operation is likely to be done after :
  - (a) Delete
  - (b) Look-up
  - (c) Insert
  - (d) None of the above
- 7. Relations produced from an E-R model will always be in :
  - (a) 1NF (b) 2NF
  - (c) 3NF (d) 4NF
- 8. Locking can be used for :
  - (a) Deadlock
  - (b) Lost Update
  - (c) Uncommitted dependency
  - (d) Inconsistent data
- 9. Which of the following is not a logical database structure ?
  - (a) Tree
  - (b) Network
  - (c) Chain
  - (d) Relational
- 10. E-R model comes under :
  - (a) Physical data model
  - (b) Record based logical model
  - (c) Object based logical model
  - (d) All of the above

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