P-502

Total Pages: 3 Roll No.

EVS-508

Environmental Economics and Sustainable Development

M.Sc. Environmental Science (MSCES)

2nd Semester Examination, 2023 (June)

Time: 2 Hours] Max. Marks: 70

Note: This paper is of Seventy (70) marks divided into two (02) Sections A and B. Attempt the questions contained in these sections according to the detailed instructions given therein.

SECTION-A (Long Answer Type Questions)

Note: Section 'A' contains Five (05) long answer type questions of Nineteen (19) marks each. Learners are required to answer any Two (02) questions only.

 $(2 \times 19 = 38)$

1. What do you understand by market failure? Describe the forms of market failure.

- **2.** Explain the problem of 'enforcement of standards' in the context of 'implementation of laws on environmental protection.
- **3.** Explain about any two approaches to incorporate natural resources in national income.
- **4.** What is hedonic price method? How does the hedonic price method measure the value of environmental assets?
- 5. Discuss the main objectives of 'Sustainable Development'.

 Critically examine the impact of excessive resource utilization and over consumption on sustainable development.

SECTION-B

(Short Answer Type Questions)

Note: Section 'B' contains Eight (08) short answer type questions of Eight (08) marks each. Learners are required to answer any Four (04) questions only. (4×8=32)

- **1.** Explain the concept of Pareto optimality.
- **2.** What do you mean by inequality? Describe its major types.
- **3.** What is the importance of environment for economy?

- **4.** What are the drawbacks of Travel Cost method? How can they be overcome?
- **5.** Write the meaning, causes and effects of deforestation.
- **6.** Briefly explain the Direct and indirect drivers of biodiversity loss.
- 7. Write a brief note on Green national accounting.
- **8.** Write a short note on 'Millennium Development Goals in India'.