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# **EVS-501**

### **Environment and Ecology**

M.Sc. Environmental Science (MSCES)

1st Semester Examination, 2023 (June)

Time: 2 Hours] Max. Marks: 70

**Note:** This paper is of Seventy (70) marks divided into two (02) Sections A and B. Attempt the questions contained in these sections according to the detailed instructions given therein.

# SECTION-A (Long Answer Type Questions)

**Note:** Section 'A' contains Five (05) long answer type questions of Nineteen (19) marks each. Learners are required to answer any Two (02) questions only.

 $(2 \times 19 = 38)$ 

**1.** Define Environmental Factors. Explain interaction of environmental factors.

- **2.** What do you understand by Environmental education? What are the major advantages of Environmental education? Explain environmental education in India.
- **3.** Discuss in detail the various national agencies involved in environment protection.
- **4.** What is ethics? Elaborate the theories of environmental ethics in detail.
- **5.** Define Ecology. Discuss Scope and importance of ecology.

#### **SECTION-B**

## (Short Answer Type Questions)

- **Note:** Section 'B' contains Eight (08) short answer type questions of Eight (08) marks each. Learners are required to answer any Four (04) questions only. (4×8=32)
- 1. Describe the Shelford law of tolerance.
- **2.** Write a note on Global Environment database.
- **3.** Explain different international programmes on conservation.
- **4.** Write a brief note Globalization and Sustainable development.

- **5.** Write a note on Ecological pyramids.
- **6.** Differentiate between forest and grassland biome.
- 7. What is ecological niche? Discuss classification of niche.
- **8.** What are Bio-geo chemical cycles? Explain.

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